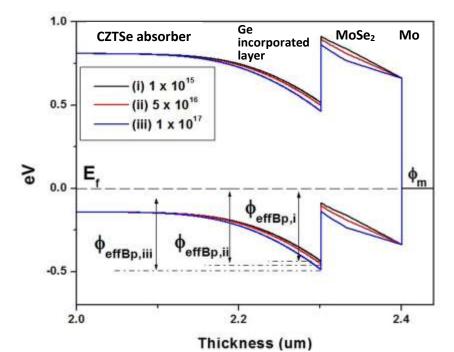
Engineering Effective Back Contact Barrier by interfacial MoSe2 defect states for CZTSe: nanolayer Ge solar cells.



Supporting Figure 1. Zoomed-up band diagram of the back contact by varying trap concentration from  $1 \times 10^{15}$  to  $1 \times 10^{17}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>.